Real-Time Course 100 Topic 04

# Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN) Overview

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### Real-Time 100 Title Real-Time 100 - Course Agenda

Topic 1: Introduction: Real-Time Computing

Topic 2: Linux Based Real-Time System

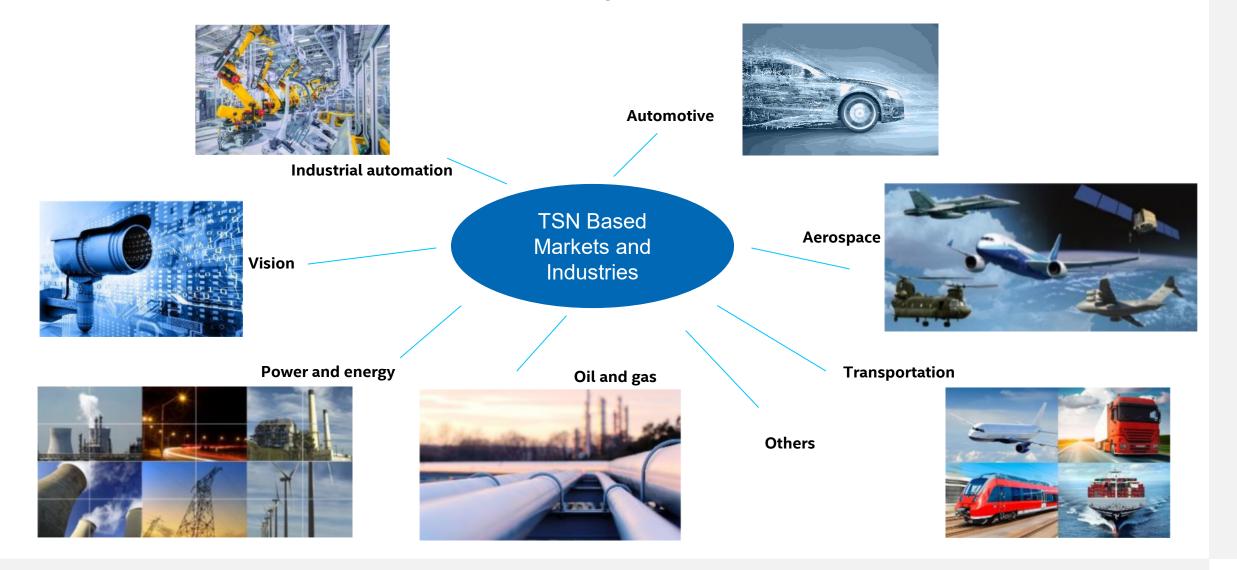
Topic 3: Intel<sup>®</sup> Time Coordinated Computing (Intel<sup>®</sup> TCC)

### Topic 4: Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN) Overview

Topic 5: Intel<sup>®</sup> Edge Controls for Industrial (Intel<sup>®</sup> ECI)

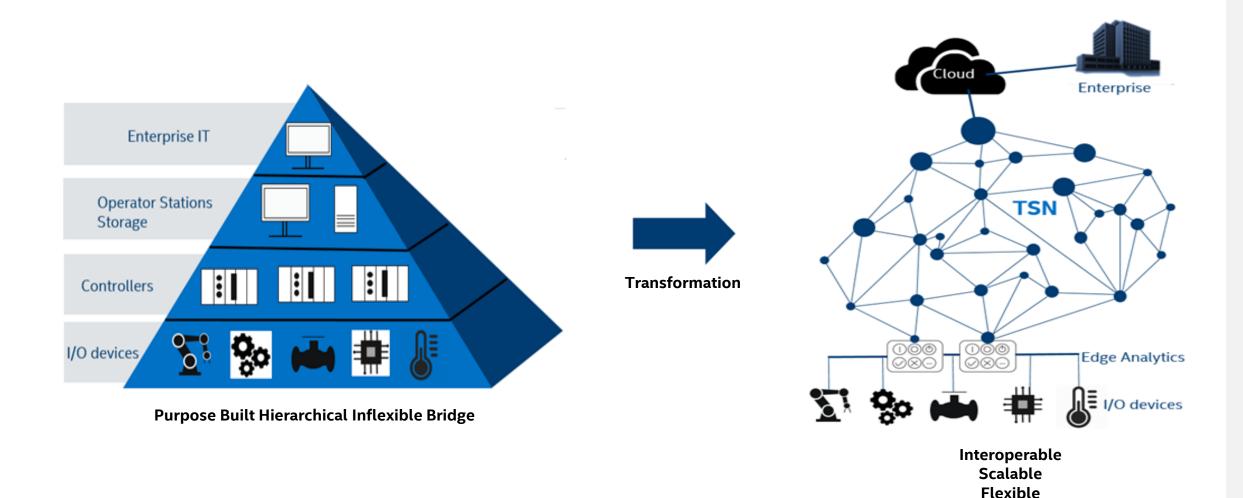
Topic 6: Workload Consolidation in IIoT

### TSN Scales Across Multiple Markets



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### Transformation to Industry 4.0



## What is Time Sensitive Networking?

- Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN) is a set of IEEE 802.1 Ethernet standards that are defined by the IEEE TSN task group
- Based on standard Ethernet networks to support time-sensitive applications
- Supports time synchronization, timeliness for ultra-reliable low-latency, as well as traffic scheduling
- Intel is working with industry forums-Avnu Alliance, IEEE, IETF, IIC etc. to ensure interoperability and development of best practices in implementation for each application market

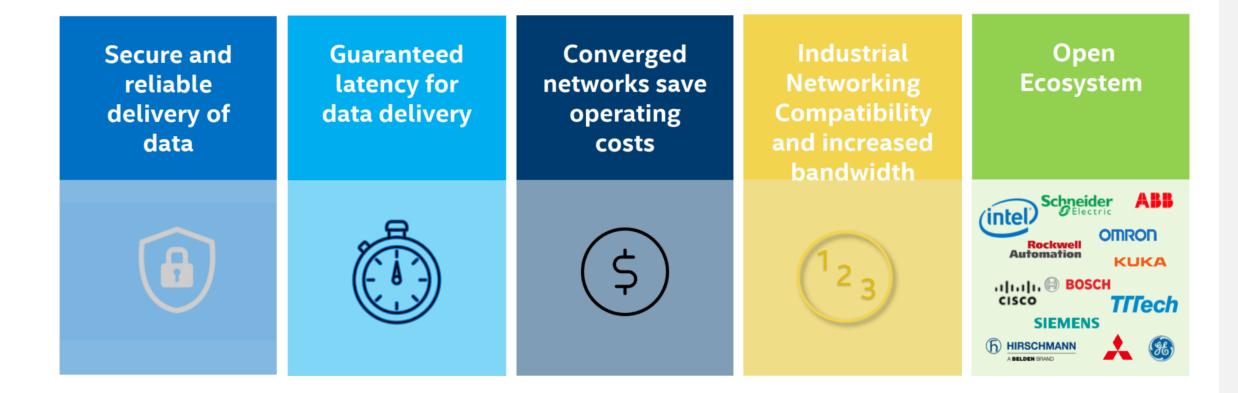




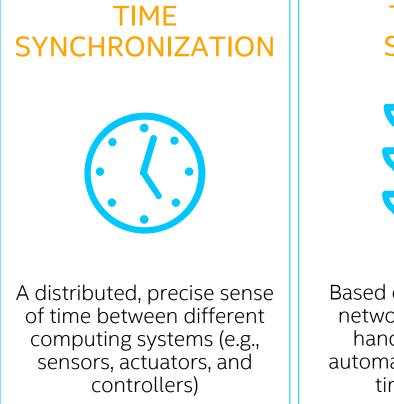








## Core Elements of TSN



#### TRAFFIC SHAPING



Based on precise timing, network infrastructure handles traffic (e.g., automation, control) in a timely manner

#### HIGH AVAILABILITY ULTRA RELIABILITY



Reliability in the network, protection from errant devices and backup for network timing primary

#### SYSTEM CONFIGURATION



Automated configuration of devices as well as applications using SDN approaches

### TSN Standards

TIME SYNCHRONIZATION	TRAFFIC SHAPING	REDUNDANCY	SYSTEM CONFIGURATION
End nodes share a common understanding of time	Packet transmissions are deterministic and prioritized	Path control and reservation allow for robust networks	Consistent network configuration for all network elements
Key Benefits:	Key Benefits:	Key Benefits:	Key Benefits:
<ul> <li>Synchronization of multiple devices with precision below 1 µs for packet-based communications</li> <li>Long distance comms enabled without signal propagation delay</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Deterministic arrival of packets provides latency guarantees and minimal jitter/packet loss</li> <li>Scalability and assurance that packet transmissions will not conflict</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Path control and reservation assure necessary network performance</li> <li>Frame replication and elimination for multiple potential packet paths</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Configuration of data streams from multiple suppliers</li> <li>Interoperability with existing networks</li> </ul>
IEEE Standards: • 802.1 AS • 1588(Legacy)	IEEE Standards: • 802.1 Qcr • 802.1 Qch • 802.1 Qbu • 802.1 Qbv • 802.1 br	IEEE Standards: • 802.1 Qca • 802.1 QB • 802.1 Qci	IEEE Standards: • 802.1 Qat • 802.1 Qcc • 802.1 CS

### Value Proposition of Intel TSN Products

Offers a comprehensive portfolio of products (IA products, FPGAs, ASICs) for different customer requirements, supported through a world-wide sales organization.

Open-source reference software optimized for Intel TSN Hardware including demo and sample applications to ease RT development.

Comprehensive ecosystem of partners and testbeds available in different GEOs to support development of products with TSN.

Leadership positions in TSN industrial forums to guide the development of TSN standards, providing voice to comprehensive customer requirements.



The origin and background of TSN

The specific content of TSN

Detail of TSN standards

Intel TSN products

### Quiz

#### 1. What are the key elements of TSN? ( )

(a) time synchronization (b) traffic shaping (c) high availability (d) system configuration

#### 2. What accuracy can TSN clock synchronization achieve? ()

(a) second accuracy (b) millisecond accuracy (c) microsecond accuracy or better

- **3. Which of the following standard specifies gate control lists to enhance traffic scheduling? ()** (a) 802.1 Qav (b) 802.1 Qbv (c) 802.1 Qbu (d) 802.1 AS
- 4. Which of the following standard specifies the timing and synchronization protocol for timesensitive applications? ( )

(a) 802.1 Qav (b) 802.1 Qbv (c) 802.1 Qbu (d) 802.1 AS

#### 5. Which of the following Intel Ethernet Products support TSN? ()

(a) I210 Ethernet Controller (b) I225/I226 Ethernet Controller

(c) TGL integrated Ethernet Controller (d) EHL integrated Ethernet Controller

